



**Present...**



**April 5 - 6, 2025**

**Qualicum Beach Civic Centre**

747 Jones Street  
Qualicum Beach, BC

**32<sup>nd</sup> Woodcarving & Woodworking Competition  
Wildlife Art Show & Sale**

[www.thebrant.ca](http://www.thebrant.ca)

**BRANT  
WILDLIFE  
FESTIVAL**



**MOUNT  
ARROWSMITH  
BIOSPHERE REGION**

## GENERAL INFORMATION

The show is organized by the **Mid-Island Woodworkers' Guild (MIWG)** and **Oceanside Wood Carvers** in partnership with the **DeCosmos Fine Arts Society**. The **Vancouver Island Woodcarvers Club**, which organized previous shows, merged with the MIWG in 2020.

“**The Brant**” features a Carving & Woodworking Competition, an Art Expo and sale, and professional Wildlife Art and Photography sales.

**Thank you to all our sponsors!** You will find details at: [www.thebrant.ca](http://www.thebrant.ca).

The 2025 show is at the **Qualicum Beach Civic Centre** in **Qualicum Beach, BC**.

[www.qualicumbeach.com/civic-centre](http://www.qualicumbeach.com/civic-centre)

This beautiful community is 50 km NW of Nanaimo and a 47-minute drive from the BC Ferry Terminal at Departure Bay. The civic centre is next to the Ravensong Aquatic Centre, has free parking, and is only a 5-minute drive to the waterfront where you can view Brant on their annual spring migration. There are plenty of accommodations in the “Oceanside” (Parksville –Qualicum Beach) area. [www.visitparksvillequalicumbeach.com/](http://www.visitparksvillequalicumbeach.com/)

**Public Admission:** \$6 each day  
(Free admission for participants with show entries).

The **Pacific Brant Carving, Woodworking & Art Show** is one of many events that are happening April 4 - 7, 2025 during the **Brant Wildlife Festival** organized by Mount Arrowsmith Biosphere Region. There are nature tours, speakers, and many other events! For more info: [brantfestival.bc.ca/](http://brantfestival.bc.ca/)

## CARVING, ART & WOODWORKING SHOW SCHEDULE

### Saturday, April 5

10 AM Show opens to the public  
10 AM to 3 PM Competition judging  
2:30 PM Live auction  
5 PM Show closes for the day

### Sunday, April 6

10 AM Show opens to the public  
3 PM Awards presentation, raffle draw  
4 PM Show closes

**All weekend:** sales, demonstrations, silent auction

## HIGHLIGHTS FOR 2025

The show is organized into four main Sections, each with Best of Show awards by skill level: Wildfowl, Fish & Wildlife, Traditional Carving, and Woodworking. There is also a separate Youth division, and two “Open” divisions for miniature “cocktail” carvings and an annual “carver’s challenge” (see listing).

Several popular features of the show are:

- **Art Expo** organized by the *DeCosmos Fine Arts Society* – a show/sale featuring local artists
- **Wildlife Art Sales** by professional wildlife artists
- **Woodworking and Carving Sales** - a variety of hand-crafted items for sale—boxes, carvings, toys, turnings and more!
- **Cascadia Woodcraft & Lutherie Supply** – tools and supplies for sale
- **Talks and Demos** during the show
- **Cocktail Carving** competition and live auction
- **Silent Auction** of a variety of donated items
- **Door Prizes** free draw hourly for original items

We also have several special awards:

- **Best Endangered Species** (Black-crowned Night Heron); awards for each skill level
- **Carver’s Challenge:** carve a spoon
- **Woodworker’s Challenge:** make something from one board foot of wood
- **Purchase Awards:** \$500 Best Goldeneye Drake “Smoothie” (sponsored by **Surfside Automotive**) and \$300 Best Hunting Decoy (sponsored by MIWG).

Finally, don’t forget to save \$ using our **ON-LINE Registration** at [www.thebrant.ca](http://www.thebrant.ca). All entries registered on-line are \$7 each (\$10 at the door).

That’s a quick overview—now the details!

## CARVING & WOODWORKING COMPETITIONS

### Eligibility

The competitions are open to carvers and other woodworkers of all skill levels. All entries must be entirely the work of the person(s) entering. If the entry is by more than one person all names must be on the entry form. Your entry must have been **completed within the LAST 5 YEARS** and has not competed in “*The Brant*” show before. You may no longer enter the same piece a second year in a row in another skill level. There is no limit to the total number of entries an individual may enter in the show, or in each category.

All entries must be made of wood (excluding Division O “Other Media”), except for eyes, feet, habitat, hardware or supports which may be made of other materials. Wood includes bark, nuts, and laminated products. For Advanced and Expert wildfowl carvings, you must fabricate the feet. Habitat materials other than wood may be included in the presentation of a carving, provided that the materials used are appropriate and are used in a complementary manner. For wildfowl, fish, and

other wildlife the carver should fabricate all habitat components. In Advanced and Expert skill levels, judges may deduct for the use of “found” materials for habitat (such as real branches, driftwood). Bases used for support but not part of the habitat can be made by someone other than the carver.

## Registration and Fees

Please PRE-REGISTER your entries using the **on-line entry forms** on our website: [www.thebrant.ca](http://www.thebrant.ca) It's simple! And you will save money and time at the registration drop-off. **Pre-registered entries are \$7 each. All entries registered at the door will be \$10 each.**

**Payment of all entry fees** (cash, cheque, cards) will be accepted when you drop off your entries. Please do not mail payment ahead of the show.

Pre-registration on the website will be open until midnight on **Friday, March 28<sup>th</sup>**. After this date, you can still register at the door. Registration and entry drop-off at the show venue will be open:

<b>Friday, April 4</b>	3:00 to 8:00 PM (no early birds please!)
<b>Saturday, April 5</b>	8:00 to 9:30 AM

Entries that are larger than normal (e.g. furniture, chainsaw carvings, life-size whales) should be delivered on Friday so that proper display space can be arranged. Wall mounts must have attachments for mounting. **Mail-in entries are accepted.** If you cannot come to the show, send your entry! Please send sufficient funds for return postage. We are sorry but we cannot accept mail-ins from outside Canada due to Customs regulations.

**Entries may not be removed from the show until Sunday at 4:00 PM.**

We'd appreciate receiving mail-ins **no later than one week** before the show. Contact a show co-chair for shipping instructions: Greg Weller, [Greg\\_Weller@hotmail.com](mailto:Greg_Weller@hotmail.com), 250-714-5957 or Gord Garriock, [ggarriock2@gmail.com](mailto:ggarriock2@gmail.com), 250-937-1899.

Hand deliveries in advance of the registration date may be made by arrangement. The MIWG and other organizing clubs agree to take every reasonable precaution to ensure the safety of your entries; however, participants will assume all risk. No claim for payment, damage or loss will be considered by the organizing clubs.

## Skill Levels

### YOUTH

For participants aged 18 and younger. Entries are judged by age groups as follows: under 12 years, 12 to 14, 15 to 18 years. Participants under 18 do

not have to enter Youth if they wish to compete in a higher skill level. There is one Youth competition for all entries (no separate Divisions and Categories).

### NOVICE

This is the entry level of competition. You may enter at this level until you win 3 Best of Division awards with 3 different pieces.

### INTERMEDIATE

For carvers or woodworkers who display skills beyond the Novice level. You may enter at this level until you win 5 Best of Division awards on 5 different pieces.

### ADVANCED

For individuals who display advanced skills in all judging criteria. After winning 5 Best of Division awards with 3 different pieces in 3 different shows, you must move to the Expert level.

### EXPERT

For individuals who qualify to move beyond Advanced, displaying excellence in all judging criteria. You are allowed to compete in Advanced for Divisions in which you have not achieved the Expert skill level.

### OPEN

Some competitions in the show are open to all skill levels. This applies to Div. T: “Cocktail Carvings,” and Div. U “Special” (annual Challenges), so you will enter the skill level as “OPEN”. There are other OPEN competitions in the show for **special awards** where you enter your normal skill level and category, but you will also compete with other carvings drawn from all skill levels. This applies to:

- Best Antique-style
- Best Brant
- Best Hunting Decoy purchase award
- Best Smoothie Goldeneye purchase award

The **People's Choice** and **Carver's Choice** awards are also open to all skill levels—chosen by ballot.

## Judging Criteria\*

Judges will consider the following criteria in the judging process. All five criteria are important, and they overlap and build upon each other. The most successful entries will succeed in all five areas.

**1. Craftsmanship** refers to the technical skills involved in the carving or woodworking, including painting and finishing. Good craftsmanship should be consistent throughout the piece.

**2. Accuracy** involves the correctness of a piece from a scientific perspective (if applicable).

**3. Essence of the Species** (if applicable): that which brings the piece alive, capturing the unique qualities of a particular species.

**4. Artistry** of a piece refers to its design and composition. This is where presentation, innovation and creativity all come into play. There should be beauty in the concept apart from the beauty of the subject itself. Line, form, content, colour, mass and movement should work together to create an integrated whole.

**5. Originality:** the piece should express your ideas and your own work—not copy someone else’s work. Originality becomes more important with each higher skill level.

*\*Adapted from the Ward World Championship*

The judges’ determination is final and not subject to review. Judging and competition standards of the *Pacific Northwest Carvers Association* are followed unless specified otherwise. The show officials may change an entry to a more appropriate skill level or category or may disqualify an entry for violation of the competition rules.

### Participant Code of Ethics

- You are responsible for knowing and understanding all the rules of the contest entered.
- You are responsible for entering each piece in the appropriate Category and Skill Level.
- You will address any complaints directly and only to the Show Chair.
- You may not communicate with the Judges at any time during the judging.
- You should not have an entry critiqued by a Judge prior to the competition.
- If you solicit a Judge to critique your entries after they have been judged, you will accept the Judge’s comments courteously.

### Awards

Ribbons will be awarded for 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> in each **Category**, and medallions for **Best of Division**. Large rosettes and cash are awarded for **Best of Show** by skill level for the four main Sections of the show: Wildfowl, Fish & Wildlife, Traditional Carving, and Woodworking as follows:

Best of Show	Novice	\$ 75
Best of Show	Intermediate	\$ 75
Best of Show	Advanced	\$100
Best of Show	Expert	\$100

See our website for a current list of our Show Sponsors ([www.thebrant.ca](http://www.thebrant.ca)).

**Best of Show – Youth** includes cash (sponsored by *Lynn Branson* and *Sharon Hubbard*) and tools (sponsored by *FlexCut Tools*) in three age classes (<12, \$25; 12-14, \$25; 15-18, \$50) plus a special award for the youngest carver.

## Special Competitions and Awards

### **BEST BRANT and BEST ANTIQUE-STYLE**

There are cash awards for the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Best Brant in the show across all skill levels, as well as the best overall Antique-Style duck, goose and shorebird (see awards listing). Your carving will compete in your skill level and category with all entries before competing for these special awards.

### **PURCHASE AWARDS**

#### **\$300 “Best Hunting Decoy” (Div D, floating)**

Sponsored by *Mid-Island Woodworkers’ Guild*. All skill levels are eligible, and any waterfowl species. NOTE: This will be the last year for a separate floating decoy division. All decoys will compete in Contemporary Decoys in 2026.

#### **\$500 “Best Smoothie Goldeneye drake” (Div E, non-floating)**

Sponsored by *Surfside Automotive*. The winner will be a 2026 raffle prize.

The 2024 Purchase Award winner of the **Best Loon smoothie** was **Don Young** of Winnipeg, MB. This carving will be raffled this year.

### **CARVER’S CHALLENGE – “SPOONS”**

This is an ongoing special award for a carving subject that has a challenging aspect to it. Previous subjects: Mobius, Leaves, Single Feather, ball in a cage. The 2025 challenge is carving a **spoon** – anything from kitchen spoons to Welsh love spoons—use your imagination! Entries compete in a special “Open” Division (U) for all skill levels.

### **WOODWORKER’S CHALLENGE – “ONE BOARD FOOT”**

This is a NEW special award category for woodworkers. The challenge for 2025 is to create something out of **one board foot of wood**. The wood you use can be of any dimensions, but the total cannot exceed 144 cubic inches. To add an additional challenge, your entry must include wood from two or more tree species. This challenge is for items that would normally be entered in the Woodworking Competition (not carvings, although you may have carved elements such as designs on a box or turning). Entries compete in a special “Open” Division (U) for all skill levels.



## ENDANGERED SPECIES

We feature this award every year to help raise awareness of species on BC's lists of threatened and endangered animals. For **2025**, the species is the: **Black-crowned Night Heron**.

Your carving may be realistic lifesize (Div. A, Cat. 4 Seabirds, etc.), miniature (Div. C, Cat. 11 Waterbirds), interpretive/stylized (Div. J), relief (Div. M), or other media such as stone or bone (Div. O), but not cocktail size (Div. T). Your carving will first compete in its normal skill level, division and category; then all eligible entries will be judged for these awards by skill level. **\$50 + Rosette** each for Novice, Intermediate, Advanced & Expert.

Get a head start on **2026**:  
**Vancouver Island Marmot**

## COCKTAIL CARVINGS

This Open competition is for miniature carvings. Carvers from all skill levels will compete for trophies in three categories (*new for 2025*):

- **Landbirds** – see species lists
- **Waterbirds**- see species lists
- **All other wildlife** – non-wildfowl

Bodies, including head and tail, must be no larger than four inches (10.2 cm) in any direction. Habitat is not included in the size limit. You may enter any species you wish. There are no restrictions on detailed painting or texturing. Habitat is allowed and encouraged. Decoys do not have to float.

NOTE: A condition of entry in the Cocktail Class is that **your entry will be sold in the auction**. The carver will receive 50% of the winning bid. There is no entry fee for Cocktail Carvings.

**The show awards over \$3500 in cash, merchandise and gift certificates plus medallions, trophies, rosettes and ribbons.**

## ART EXPO

The **DeCosmos Fine Arts Society** is having an **art show & sale** as part of our celebration of art and nature. Details and entry forms at: [www.thebrant.ca](http://www.thebrant.ca)

## WILDLIFE ART SALES

Several professional wildlife artists will sell their artwork. Participants are still to be confirmed—please see our website.

## WOODWORKING & CARVING SALES

You may sell your woodworking items or carvings at our MIWG sales tables for a \$10 entry fee (unlimited entries) and 10% commission. *VISA & MasterCard* service is available (subject to a 2.7% bank charge). Details and entry forms at: [www.thebrant.ca](http://www.thebrant.ca)  
Sales of competition entries are up to the participant to arrange but entries cannot be removed before 4 PM on Sunday.

## TOOLS & SUPPLIES SALES

**Cascadia Woodcraft & Lutherie Supply** (formerly Wood to Works) in Courtenay BC will be at the show with a selection of tools, equipment and supplies for woodworking and lutherie. See: [www.cascadiacanada.com/en-us](http://www.cascadiacanada.com/en-us)

## AUCTION & DOOR PRIZE DONATIONS!

We encourage you to donate woodworking, carvings, books, tools or other items to our show **auctions**. Items contributed to the **Silent Auction** are a full donation and help the clubs pay show expenses. There will also be a **Live Auction** for carvings entered in the "Cocktail" class, and **other donated items**. Proceeds from all "**Cocktail**" **carvings** and other Live Auction items will be split 50/50 between the donor and the MIWG.

We also need small carvings or woodworking items for hourly **door prizes**. Please fill out a **donation form** when dropping off your donations at registration.

## TALKS & DEMONSTRATIONS

There will be short talks and demonstrations on various art, carving, lutherie and woodworking topics at the Qualicum Beach Civic Centre scheduled throughout the show weekend. All are free. Participants will be given a schedule in their entry package and there will be signs and announcements advertising these events.

In some years, we have organized carving courses for two or three days during the week before the show. If you have ideas for pre-show courses that you would like to attend, please contact the show chairs. There will not be any courses for 2025.

# Pacific Brant Carving, Woodworking & Art Show

## REVISED Divisions and Categories

### Wildfowl Carving Competition

#### Division A: Realistic Lifesize Waterbirds

- Cat. 1. Marsh Ducks
- Cat. 2. Diving Ducks
- Cat. 3. Geese & Swans
- Cat. 4. Seabirds, Shorebirds, Others

#### Division B: Realistic Lifesize Landbirds

- Cat. 5. Small Songbirds
- Cat. 6. Medium Songbirds
- Cat. 7. Large Songbirds
- Cat. 8. Upland Gamebirds
- Cat. 9. Raptors
- Cat. 10. Woodpeckers & Others

#### Division C: Realistic Miniature Birds

- Cat. 11. Waterbirds
- Cat. 12. Landbirds

#### Division D: Hunting Decoys (Floating)

- Cat. 13. Marsh Ducks
- Cat. 14. Diving Ducks
- Cat. 15. Geese, Swans & Confidence

#### Division E: Contemp. Decoys (Non-Floating)

- Cat. 16. Marsh & Diving Ducks
- Cat. 17. Geese, Swans & Confidence
- Cat. 18. Shorebirds

#### Division F: Antique-style Decoys

- Cat. 19. Ducks
- Cat. 20. Geese & Confidence
- Cat. 21. Shorebirds

### Fish & Wildlife Carving Competition

#### Division G: Decorative Lifesize Fish

- Cat. 22. Trout, Salmon & Char
- Cat. 23. Other Freshwater Fish
- Cat. 24. Saltwater Fish

#### Division H: Mounts/Mini/Interpretive Fish

- Cat. 25. Wall Mounts
- Cat. 26. Decorative Miniatures
- Cat. 27. Interpretive/Stylized

#### Division I: Realistic Wildlife

- Cat. 28. Land Mammals
- Cat. 29. Water Mammals
- Cat. 30. Reptiles, Amphibians, Others

#### Division J: Interpretive/Stylized Wildlife

- Cat. 31. Natural Finish
- Cat. 32. Woodburned or painted

### Traditional Carving Competition

#### Division K: Humans & Animals

- Cat. 33. Caricatures
- Cat. 34. Realistic Humans
- Cat. 35. Domestic Animals
- Cat. 36. Myth and Fantasy

#### Division L: Natural Materials & Misc.

- Cat. 37. Canes, Walking Sticks
- Cat. 38. Driftwood Creations
- Cat. 39. Bark Carving
- Cat. 40. Botanical
- Cat. 41. Miscellaneous

#### Division M: Relief & Chip

- Cat. 42. Relief Carving
- Cat. 43. Chip Carving

#### Division N: Pacific Coast Native-Style

- Cat. 44. Masks, Rattles, Totems, Bowls
- Cat. 45. Paddles, Plaques, Boxes

#### Division O: Other Media

- Cat. 46. Stone
- Cat. 47. Bone, Antler

### Woodworking Competition

#### Division P: Woodturning

- Cat. 48. Bowls & Platters
- Cat. 49. Vases, Hollow-form
- Cat. 50. Turned Boxes
- Cat. 51. Multi-part Assemblies
- Cat. 52. Pens, Lamps, Other Spindles
- Cat. 53. Segmented Turnings

#### Division Q: Woodworking - Decorative

- Cat. 54. Pyrography
- Cat. 55. Marquetry & Intarsia
- Cat. 56. Scroll Saw

#### Division R: Woodworking - Functional

- Cat. 57. Boxes
- Cat. 58. Toys
- Cat. 59. Household Items
- Cat. 60. Furniture

#### Division S: Musical Instruments

- Cat. 61. Stringed
- Cat. 62. Percussion
- Cat. 63. Woodwind

### Special Competitions

#### Division T: Cocktail Carvings

- Cat. 64. Landbirds
- Cat. 65. Waterbirds
- Cat. 66. All other wildlife

#### Division U: Special

- Cat. 67. Carvers' / Woodworkers' Challenge

#### Division Y: Youth

- Cat. 68. Age 11 and under
- Cat. 69. Age 12 to 14
- Cat. 70. Age 15 to 18

## Competition Sections

The show has **four Sections** with a Best-of-Show awarded in each Section: **Wildfowl** (all wild birds), **Fish & Wildlife** (all non-birds), **Traditional Carving** (formerly “non-wildlife”), and **Woodworking** (woodturning, musical instruments and other woodworking items).

There are also Special Competitions that are not eligible for best-of-show awards in the above Sections. These competitions are “**Open**” (not by Skill Level):

- ❖ The **Cocktail Competition** carvings pay no entry fee and are auctioned (half of the sale goes to the carver).
- ❖ The Special Division is for annual competitions such as the **Carver’s and Woodworker’s Challenges** (see show brochure description).

The “**Youth**” Division is also a Special Competition. All carvings compete by age class rather than type of carving.

## Definitions

The following definitions explain important terms and specifications for the competitions (in order of the Divisions and Categories).

1. **Realistic Life-size Birds** also known as “Decorative”, refers to carvings portraying realism through carving, feather texturing and painting. Water bird categories include both flat-bottomed birds (as if on water) and carvings that have full body profiles and can be standing, flying or shown with habitat.

2. **Songbirds** are grouped in three categories by size—small, medium and large (see lists). The judging chair will decide placement of any species not on the lists.

3. **Miniature** refers to a carving that is one-half life-size or smaller. Carvings less than full-size but larger than half-size compete in the appropriate full-size category.

4. **Heads** compete in the appropriate full-size category.

5. **Hunting Decoys** refers to working decoys that could be used for hunting. Decoys MAY BE FLOATED (depending on the number of entries) and must self-right—ducks from any position and geese from the side. Unsupported primary feathers are not allowed. Entries will be judged for sturdiness and proper flotation. **Simplicity of painting is required.** All entries must have attachment points for anchor lines (lines and anchors not needed).

6. **Contemporary Decoys** includes both IWCA-style decoys and non-floating flat bottom “smoothies”. Entries may be with or without a keel but WILL NOT BE FLOATED. **There are no restrictions on painting.** This division also includes shorebirds mounted on a simple base with a wood or metal dowel.

7. **Antique-Style** refers to carvings made to look as if they are old by the way they are carved, painted and finished.

8. **Decorative Life-size Fish** Entries will be judged for realism of the fish and habitat.

9. **Decorative Life-size Wall Mount** Entries will be hung on the wall for judging and must have sturdy attachments for hanging.

10. **Decorative Miniature Fish** must be full-bodied, one-half life-size or less, with a maximum subject length of 8 inches (20.3 cm).

11. **Interpretive Fish** will be judged based on creativity, not as a true-to-life representation. Entries may be natural finish or painted.

12. **Interpretive and Stylized Wildlife** is open to any interpretation or style (natural finish, wood-burned or painted) but not true-to-life, including birds.

13. **Myth and Fantasy** includes both animal-like creatures (dragons, unicorns) and humanoids (elves, fairies, gnomes, mermaids, Santas, trolls, wizards, etc.).

14. **Botanical** includes carvings depicting flowers, fruits, leaves or other vegetative subjects. It is also the category to enter carvings made from wood-like materials (except bark) such as nuts and gourds.

15. **Miscellaneous** is for carvings that do not fit any other category. Examples include abstract forms, puzzles, spoons and other wood sculptures.

16. **Native-Style** refers to carvings inspired by First Nations art, particularly the natives of the Pacific Coast of North America, but other native styles are welcome in this Division. The two categories separate “in-the-round” (masks, rattles, totems, bowls) from mainly “flat surface” carvings (paddles plaques and boxes).

17. **Woodturning** is divided into six categories. Hollow-form includes vases or turnings where the opening of the vessel is relatively small; boxes are any lidded container; multi-part assemblies are entries with multiple turned pieces in a set (such as chess or tea sets); spindles are any “between centre” turnings; segmented turnings are composed of multiple pieces of wood glued together, typically to create designs.

18. **Woodworking - Decorative** includes pyrography (woodburning), marquetry (inlay) & intarsia (using varied shapes, sizes and species of wood fitted together to create a mosaic-like picture) and scroll saw projects intended to be artwork or primarily decorative. Pyrography includes pictures, boxes or other items where woodburning is a dominant element of the piece.

19. **Woodworking - Functional** includes four categories of items intended to be used for specific functions. Household includes breadboards and other small functional items not covered by other categories. Furniture includes tables, chairs, cabinets, etc.

21. **Musical Instruments** is divided into three categories: all stringed instruments, percussion (drums and other instruments that make a sound when they are hit, shaken or scraped) and woodwinds (flutes, recorders, etc.).

## Wildfowl Species Lists

Species categories follow the Pacific Northwest Carvers (PNC) association or Ward World Championship listings except songbirds, and where some categories have been combined. Songbirds are grouped by similar size rather than taxonomy.

**Marsh ducks:** black duck, gadwall, mallard, pintail, shoveler, teal (all), wigeon, wood duck, whistling duck

**Diving ducks:** bufflehead, canvasback, eider, goldeneye, harlequin, merganser (all), long-tailed duck, redhead, ring-necked duck, ruddy duck, scaup, scoter, smew

**Geese, swans:** Brant, Canada, snow and all other geese; mute, trumpeter, tundra and all other swans,

**Confidence:** A term used in the three decoy divisions (D, E, F) for species that are not hunted, but their presence may encourage other waterfowl to land, such as a seabird (and including shorebirds and wading birds in Div D).

**Seabirds:** albatross, anhinga, auk, boobie, cormorant, frigatebird, gannet, grebe, gull, jaeger, loon, pelican, penguin, petrel, puffin, shearwater, skimmer, skua, tern, tropicbird, others

**Shorebirds** (and wading birds): avocet, coot, crane, curlew, egret, flamingo, gallinule, godwit, heron, ibis, knot, limpkin, oystercatcher, phalarope, plover, rail, sandpiper, snipe, spoonbill, stilt, stork, turnstone, whimbrel, woodcock, yellowlegs

**Small songbirds:** bushtit, chickadee, creeper, finch, kinglet, nuthatch, siskin, sparrow, swallow, warbler, wren (except cactus = medium), yellowthroat, verdin

**Large songbirds:** crow, grackle, jay, longspur, magpie, mockingbird, nighthawk, nutcracker, raven, robin, shrike, thrasher, varied thrush

**Medium songbirds:** all other passerines not on the above lists

**Woodpeckers, others:** bee-eater, cuckoo, dove, hummingbird, flicker, kingfisher, parrot, pigeon, road runner, swift, toucan, woodpecker, and other non-passerine land birds

**Upland gamebirds:** grouse, guineafowl, partridge, peafowl, pheasant, ptarmigan, quail, turkey

**Raptors** (Birds of Prey): eagle, falcon, hawk, kite, osprey, owl, vulture

**Landbirds:** all raptors, songbirds, upland gamebirds, woodpeckers/others

**Waterbirds:** all ducks, geese, seabirds, shorebirds